Contributions of Western Colonialism to Human Flourishing: A Summary of Research

Dr. Bruce Gilley, Professor of Political Science, Portland State University

Version 2.0 (September, 2019)
Available at: Research Gate (www.researchgate.net)

This bibliography is intended to serve as a resource for students, scholars, and the general public interested in the contributions of Western colonialism to human flourishing. It covers most of the ways that the public good has been variously defined and selected statements for each dimension concerning colonial contributions. The intent is to bring together representative research findings concerning Western colonial contributions in order to encourage a more objective account of the subject than presently exists.

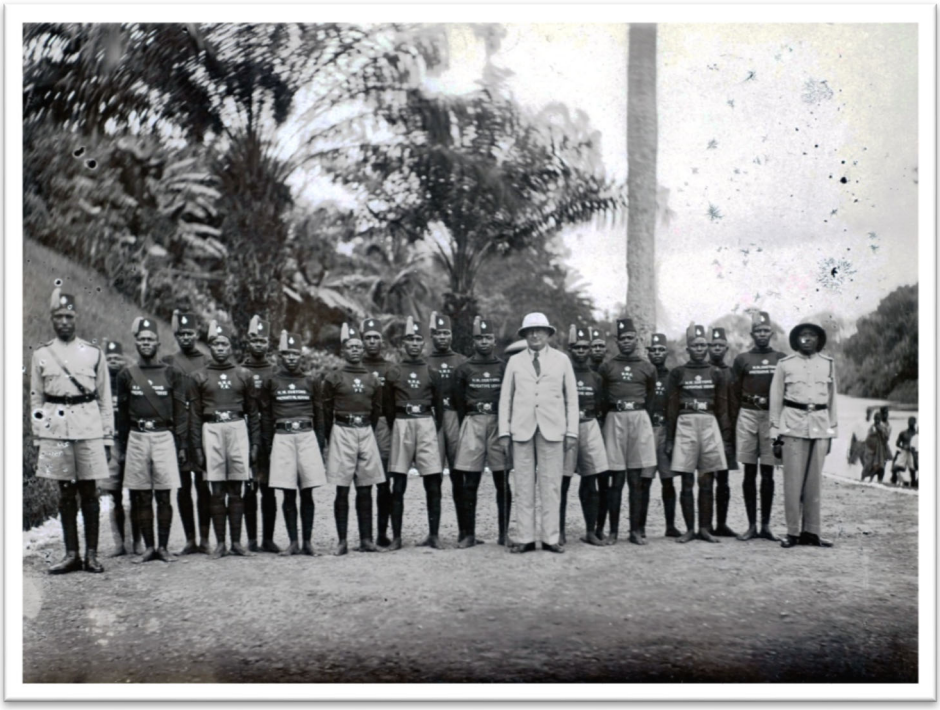

Table of Contents

Theoretical and Philosophical Defenses of Western Colonialism 3
General Histories: British Empire 3
Pre-Colonial Trajectories 3
Experiences Under Non-Western Empires 4
Problems of Non-Colonial Western Rule 4
Western Colonization as a Response to "Pull" Factors 5
Economic Growth and Opportunity 5
Labor Mobility and Opportunity 8
Infrastructure 8
Industry 8
Agriculture 9
Rule of Law 9
Public Finance 9
Human Rights and Liberalism 9
Consent and Legitimacy 10
Security and Conflict Resolution 11
Counter-Insurgency 11
Governance, State Capacity, and Public Administration 12
Democracy 13
Civil Society 13
Media and Information 14
Education 14
Voluntary Migration to Colonial Areas 14
Geographic Knowledge 15
Cultural, Religious, and Linguistic Preservation and Development 15
Abolition of Slavery 15
Women's Status 16
National Identity 16
Science 17
Public Health 17
Food Supply, Population Growth, and Famine Relief 18
Colonial Contributions by Region: Africa 19
Colonial Contributions by Region: India 19
Colonial Contributions by Region: Middle East 20
Colonial Contributions by Region: East Asia 20
National Voices on Colonial Contributions 20
Non-Colonized Counterfactuals 21
Historiography 22
Anti-Colonialism as Racism 23
Anti-Colonialism as Reactionary Pre-Modern Nostalgia 23
Anti-Colonialism as (Alien) Western Ideology 24
Problems of Anti-Colonialism in Domestic Affairs 25
Problems of Anti-Colonialism at the United Nations and in International Relations 27
Problems of Indigenous/Aboriginal Anti-Colonialism in Anglo Settlement Colonies 28
Problems of Anti-Colonialism for the Western Liberal Tradition 28
Famous About-Turns by Anti-Colonial Intellectuals 29
A Fruitful and Legitimate Colonialism For Today 29

Theoretical and Philosophical Defenses of Western Colonialism

Whatmore, Richard. “Liberty, War, and Empire,” in B. Kapossy, I. Nakhimovsky, & R. Whatmore (Eds.), *Commerce and Peace in the Enlightenment*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017. pp. 216-243.

Morris, Christopher W. "What's Wrong with Imperialism?," *Social Philosophy and Policy* 23, no. 1 (2006): 153-66.

Plamenatz, John Petrov. *On Alien Rule and Self-Government*. London: Longmans, 1960.

General Histories: British Empire

Darwin, John. *The Empire Project: The Rise and Fall of the British World-System, 1830-1970*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

James, Lawrence. *The Rise and Fall of the British Empire.* New York: St. Martins Press, 1994.

Bowle, John. *The Imperial Achievement: The Rise and Transformation of the British Empire.* Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1977.

Jeffries, Charles. *Proud Record: Britain's Colonial Achievement.* London: H.M.S.O, 1962.

Carrington, Charles. *The British Overseas: Exploits of a Nation of Shopkeepers*. ?? 1968)

Pre-Colonial Trajectories

Thornton, John K. *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400-1680.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

N'Diaye, Tidiane. *Le génocide voilé: enquéte historique [The Veiled Genocide: A Historical Inquiry]*. Paris: Gallimard Editions, 2008.

Biber, Bruce. *Intertribal War in Pre-Colonial Namibia*. Genève: Institut Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales, 1989.

Terry, P.T. “The Arab War on Lake Nyasa 1887-1895,” *Society of Malawi Journal*, 18: 1 & 2, 1965.

Miura, Tōru and John Edward Philips. *Slave Elites in the Middle East and Africa: A Comparative Study*. London: Kegan Paul International, 2000.

Reid, Richard J. and Henri Médard. *Traders, Chiefs, and Soldiers: The Pre-Colonial Capitals of Buganda*. Les Cahiers De L'ifra. Nairobi: Institut français de recherche en Afrique, 1998.

Reid, Richard J.. *War in Pre-Colonial Eastern Africa: The Patterns & Meanings of State-Level Conflict in the Nineteenth Century*. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press, 2007.

Reid, Richard J. *Political Power in Pre-Colonial Buganda: Economy, Society & Welfare in the Nineteenth Century*. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press, 2002.

Adeleye, Rowland Adevemi. *Power and Diplomacy in Northern Nigeria, 1804-1906: The Sokoto Caliphate and Its Enemies*. Harlow: Longman, 1971.

Gustafsson, Kalle "The Trade in Slaves in Ovamboland, ca. 1850-1910," *African Economic History* 33, no.1 (2005): 31-68

Kruijtzer, Gijs. *Xenophobia in Seventeenth-Century India.* Amsterdam: Leiden University Press, 2009.

Ajayi, J. F. Ade and Okon Edet Uya. *Slavery and Slave Trade in Nigeria: From Earliest Times to the Nineteenth Century*. Ibadan: Safari Books, 2010.

Usman, Aribidesi. "Crisis and Catastrophe: Warfare in Precolonial Northern Yoruba." In *Precolonial Nigeria : Essays in Honor of Toyin Falola*, edited by Akinwumi Ogundiran, 361-84. Trenton NJ: Africa World Press, 2005.

Experiences Under Non-Western Empires

Masselos, Jim (editor). *The Great Empires of Asia*. London: Thames & Hudson, 2010.

N'Diaye, Tidiane. *L'empire de Chaka Zoulou [The Zulu Empire of Chief Chaka]*. Paris: Harmattan, 2002.

Johnston, H. A. S. *The Fulani Empire of Sokoto.* London: Oxford University Press, 1967.

Karsh, Efraim. *Islamic Imperialism: A History*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 2006.

Lovejoy, Paul E. *Slavery, Commerce and Production in the Sokoto Caliphate of West Africa*. Trenton, N.J.: Africa World , 2005.

Becker, Peter. *Path of Blood : The Rise and Conquests of Mzilikazi, Founder of the Matabele Tribe of Southern Africa*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1979.

Problems of Non-Colonial Western Rule

Hobson, J. A. *Imperialism: A Study.* London: James Nisbet & Co., 1902.

Marshall, P. J. *The Impeachment of Warren Hastings*. London: Oxford University Press, 1965.

Pavlakis, Dean. *British Humanitarianism and the Congo Reform Movement, 1896-1913*. New York: Routledge, 2015.

Hochschild, Adam. *King Leopold's Ghost: A Story of Greed, Terror, and Heroism in Colonial [sic.] Africa*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1998.

Saunders, Graham. *Bishops and Brookes: The Anglican Mission and the Brooke Raj in Sarawak 1848-1941*. Oxford University Press, 1992.

Taylor, Wayne Chatfield. *The Firestone Operations in Liberia.* New York: Arno Press, 1976.

Wagner, Florian. "Private colonialism and international cooperation in Europe, 1870-1914" in Barth, Volker and Roland Cvetkovski (eds.). *Imperial Co-Operation and Transfer, 1870-1930: Empires and Encounters.* London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2015.

Western Colonization as a Response to "Pull" Factors

Etemad, Bouda. *Possessing the World: Taking the Measurements of Colonisation from the Eighteenth to the Twentieth Century.* Oxford: Berghahn Books, 2007.

Abernethy, David B. *The Dynamics of Global Dominance: European Overseas Empires, 1415-1980.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000.

Fielding, David and Torres Sebastian. "Cows and Conquistadors: A Contribution on the Colonial Origins of Comparative Development." *Journal of Development Studies* 44, no. 8 (2008): 1081-1099.

Economic Growth and Opportunity

Feyrer, James, and Bruce Sacerdote. 2009. "Colonialism and Modern Income: Islands as Natural Experiments." *Review Of Economics And Statistics* 91, no. 2: 245-262.

Seidler, Valentin, "Colonial Bureaucrats, Institutional Transplants, and Development in the 20th Century," *Administory: Journal for the History of Public Administration*, 1:2 sc(2016): 155-172.

Fieldhouse, D. K. *The West and the Third World: Trade, Colonialism, Dependence, and Development*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1999.

Ferguson, Niall and Moritz Schularick. "The Empire Effect: The Determinants of Country Risk in the First Age of Globalization, 1800-1913." *Journal of Economic History* 66, no. 2 (2006): 283-312.

Ferguson, Niall. "British Imperialism Revised: The Costs and Benefits of 'Anglobalization'." Stern School of Business, New York University, RR# 2003-02, *Development Research Institute Working Paper Series*, No.2, April 2003

Bayly, C. A. 2008. "Indigenous and colonial origins of comparative economic development: the case of colonial India and Africa." The World Bank, *Policy Research Working Paper Series*: 4474

Knapman, Gareth et. al. *Liberalism and the British Empire in Southeast Asia*. New York: Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group, 2019.

Gann, Lewis H. and Peter Duignan. *Burden of Empire: An Appraisal of Western Colonialism in Africa South of the Sahara*. New York,: F. A. Praeger, 1967.

Gann, Lewis H. and Peter Duignan. *Colonialism in Africa, 1870-1960.* 5 vols. London: Cambridge University Press, 1969.

Roy, Tirthankar. "The British Empire and the Economic Development of India (1858-1947)." *Revista de Historia Economica/Journal of Iberian and Latin American History*, September 2016, v. 34, iss. 2, pp. 209-36.

Roy, Tirthankar. The Economic History of India, 1857-1947. 2nd edition New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Roy, Tirthankar. *A Business History Of India: Enterprise And The Emergence Of Capitalism From 1700.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.

Masani, Zareer, "Economic Lessons from the Raj: The Myth of Colonial Plunder." *Open Magazine* (India), 10 August 2018.

Mitchener, Kris James and Marc Weidenmier. "Empire, Public Goods, and the Roosevelt Corollary." *Journal of Economic History* 65, no. 3 (2005): 658-92.

Davis, Lance E. and Robert A. Huttenback. *Mammon and the Pursuit of Empire: The Economics of British Imperialism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

Lal, Deepak. 2004. *In Praise of Empires: Globalization and Order*. New York

Acemoglu, Daron; Simon Johnson; James A. Robinson. 2001. "The Colonial Origins of Comparative Development: An Empirical Investigation." *American Economic Review* 91, 1369-1401.

Albouy, David Y. "The Colonial Origins of Comparative Development an Investigation of the Settler Mortality Data." *NBER Working Papers* 14130. Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2008.

Easterly, William and Ross Levine, “The European Origins of Economic Development”, Working Paper 18162, National Bureau of Economic Research, 2012.

Ofosu-Mensah, Emmanuel Ababio. "Mining in Colonial Ghana: Extractive Capitalism and Its Social Benefits in Akyem Abuakwa under Nana Ofori Atta I." *Africa Today* 63, no. 1 (2016): 22-55.

Ofosu-Mensah, Emmanuel Ababio. *The Economic, Social and Political Impact of Mining on Akyem Abuakwa from the Pre-Colonial Era up to 1943*. Hauppauge, New York: Nova Science Publishers, 2017.

Grier, Robin M. "Colonial Legacies and Economic Growth." *Public Choice* 98, no. 3/4 (1999): 317-35.

Hammond, Richard James. *Portugal and Africa, 1815-1910: A Study in Uneconomic Imperialism*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1966.

Lange, Matthew, James Mahoney, and Matthias vom Hau. "Colonialism and Development: A Comparative Analysis of Spanish and British Colonies." *American Journal of Sociology* 111, no. 5 (2006): 1412-62.

Booth, Anne. *Colonial Legacies: Economic and Social Development in East and Southeast Asia.* Honolulu: University of Hawai‘i Press, 2007.

Odamtten, S. K. *The Missionary Factor in Ghana's Development up to the 1880s.* Accra: Waterville, 1978.

Rich, Jeremy. “‘Bring Back the English’: The Legacy of British Trade on the Southern Gabonese Coast in the Concessionary Era, 1900–1914.” *Canadian Journal of History* 52, no. 1: 29-53.

MacQueen, Norrie. *Colonialism: Short Histories of Big Ideas.* London: Longman, 2007.

Rostowski Jacek and Stacescu Bogdan. “The Wig and the Pith Helmet: The Impact of Legal School versus Colonial Institutions on Economic Performance”, *CEPR Studies & Analyses*, 2006.

Klerman, Daniel, Paul Mahoney, Holger Spamann, and Mark Weinstein. “Legal Origin or Colonial History? “, *Journal of Legal Analysis* 3, no. 2 (2011): 379–409

Armstrong, H. & Read, R., “Comparing the Economic Performance of Dependent Territories and Sovereign Microstates”, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 48, No. 2 (2000), pp. 285-306.

Bertocchi, G. & Canova, F. (2002) 'Did Colonization Matter for Growth?: An Empirical Exploration into the Historical Causes of Africa's Underdevelopment', *European Economic Review*, Vol. 46, No. 10, pp. 1851-1871

Labor Mobility and Opportunity

Austin, Gareth, Jörg Baten and Alexander Moradi. "Exploring the Evolution of Living Standards in Ghana, 1880-2000: An Anthropometric Approach", 2011.

Frankema, Ewout and Marlous van Waijenburg. "Real Wages in British Africa, 1880-1940", University of Utrecht, 2011.

Schuerkens, Ulrike. "Structural Change in Western Africa as a Legacy of European Colonialism: The Labour System in Ghana and the Ivory Coast." *Cambios estructurales en Africa occidental como herencia del colonialismo europeo: el sistema de trabajo en Ghana y la Costa de Marfil.* 51, no. 3/4 (2003): 287-304.

Marx, Karl. *Karl Marx on Colonialism and Modernization.* Shlomo Avineri, ed. Doubleday Anchor: Garden City, NJ, 1969.

Elson, R. E. *Javanese Peasants and the Colonial Sugar Industry: Impact and Change in an East Java Residency, 1830-1940*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1984.

Infrastructure

Njoh, Ambe and Fenda Akiwumi, "The Impact of Colonization on Access to Improved Water and Sanitation Facilities in African Cities," *Cities*, Volume 28, Issue 5, October 2011, Pages 452-460.

Kaub, Amarjit. *Bridge and Barrier: Transport and Communications in Colonial Malaya 1870-1957*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1985.

Donaldson, Dave. "Railroads of the Raj: Estimating the Impact of Transportation Infrastructure." *American Economic Review*, 108 (4-5): 899-934, 2018.

Lanthier, Pierre. "From the Raj to Independence: British Investment in the Indian Electricity Sector." *Utilities Policy* 29, 44-53, 2014.

Burton, Anthony. *The Railway Empire: How the British Gave Railways to the World*. London: Trafalgar Square, 1995.

Industry

Bahl, Vinay. 1994. "The Emergence of Large-Scale Steel Industry in India under British Colonial Rule, 1880-1907." *Indian Economic And Social History Review* 31, no. 4: 413-460.

van Nederveen Meerkerk, E. “Challenging the De-industrialization Thesis: Gender and Indigenous Textile Production in Java under Dutch Colonial Rule, c. 1830-1920.” *Economic History Review*, 70, no.4 (2017): 1219-1243.

Agriculture

Iversen, Vegard, Richard Palmer-Jones, and Kunal Sen. “On the Colonial Origins of Agricultural Development in India: A Re-examination of Banerjee and Iyer, ‘History, Institutions and Economic Performance’. *Journal of Development Studies* 49, no. 12 (2013): 1631-1646.

Bolding, Alex, Peter P. Mollinga, and Kees van Straaten. 1995. "Modules for Modernisation: Colonial Irrigation in India and the Technological Dimension of Agrarian Change." *Journal Of Development Studies* 31, no. 6: 805-844.

Rule of Law

Samaddar, Ranabir. “Crimes, Passion, and Detachment: Colonial Foundations of Rule of Law” In Kalpana Kannabirān and Ranbir Singh. *Challenging the Rule(s) of Law: Colonialism, Criminology and Human Rights in India.* Thousand Oaks, Calif.: SAGE Publications, 2008.

Dorsett, Shaunnagh and John McLaren. *Legal Histories of the British Empire: Laws, Engagements and Legacies.* Abingdon, Oxon ; New York, NY: Routledge, 2014.

Ramnath, Kalyani. 2013. "The Colonial Difference between Law and Fact: Notes on the Criminal Jury in India." *Indian Economic And Social History Review* 50, no. 3: 341-363.

Roy, Tirthankar. 2011. "Indigo and Law in Colonial India." *Economic History Review* 64, 60-75.

Public Finance

Feger, Thuto, and John Asafu-Adjaye. 2014. "Tax Effort Performance in Sub-Sahara Africa and the Role of Colonialism." *Economic Modelling* 38, 163-174.

Broms, Rasmus. 2017. "Colonial Revenue Extraction and Modern Day Government Quality in the British Empire." *World Development* 90, 269-280.

Human Rights and Liberalism

Black, Jeremy. *Imperial Legacies: How the British Empire Planted the Seeds of Freedom Across the World.* New York: Encounter Books, 2019.

Knapman, Gareth. *Race and British Colonialism in South-East Asia, 1770-1870: John Crawfurd and the Politics of Equality.* New York: Routledge, 2017.

Lester, Alan and Fae Dussart. *Colonization and the Origins of Humanitarian Governance: Protecting Aborigines Across the Nineteenth-Century British Empire*. Cambridge University Press, 2014.

Shaw, Caroline. *Britannia's Embrace: Modern Humanitarianism and the Imperial Origins of Refugee Relief.* Oxford:; Oxford University Press, 2015.

Sartori, Andrew. "The British Empire and Its Liberal Mission," *The Journal of Modern History* 78, no. 3 (September 2006): 623-642

Ibhawoh, Bonny. "Colonialism." In *Encyclopedia of Human Rights*, edited by David P. Forsythe. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Charles O. H. Parkinson, *Bills of Rights and Decolonization*. Oxford University Press, 2007

Christopher, K. W. "Colonialism, Missionaries, and Dalits in Kalyan Rao's *Untouchable Spring*." *Journal of Commonwealth Literature.* Mar2018, Vol. 53 Issue 1, p140-154.

Webster, John. *The Dalit Christians: A History.* Delhi: ISPCK (1992)

Bayly, C. A. *Recovering Liberties: Indian Thought in the Age of Liberalism and Empire.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

Consent and Legitimacy

Ndung'u, James Mburu. *Administrator in Colonial Times: The Life of Senior Chief David Ndung'u Kagori.* Nairobi: Nyanguku Family Welfare Association, 2015.

Carroll, John. "Chinese Collaboration in the Making of British Hong Kong" in Ngo, Tak-Wing (ed.). *Hong Kong's History: State and Society under Colonial Rule.* London: Routledge, 1999: 13-29.

Bangura, Joseph. *The Temne of Sierra Leone: African Agency in the Making of a British Colony.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018.

Poisson, Emmanuel. *Mandarins et Subalternes au Nord du Viêtnam: Une Bureaucratie à L'épreuve, 1820-1918.* Paris: Maisonneuve et Larose, 2004.

Ernst, Waltraud and Biswamoy Pati. *India's Princely States: People, Princes and Colonialism.* London: Routledge, 2007.

Suryadinata, Leo. *Tan Kah Kee and Lee Kong Chian in the Making of Modern Singapore and Malaysia.* Singapore: National Library Board, 2010.

Gulbrandsen, Ørnulf. *The State and the Social: State Formation in Botswana and Its Pre-Colonial and Colonial Genealogies.* New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Richter, Gabriele, "Zake the Papuan Chief: An Alliance with a German Missionary in Colonial Kaiser-Wilhelmsland (Oceania)" in Berman, Nina, Klaus Mühlhahn, and Alain Patrice

Nganang eds.. *German Colonialism Revisited: African, Asian, and Oceanic Experiences.* Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2014: 130-146.

Skinner, David E.. "The Incorporation of Muslim Elites into the Colonial Administrative Systems of Sierra Leone, The Gambia and the Gold Coast." *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs* 29 no. 1 (2009): 91-108.

Weinstein, Brian. *Eboué*. New York: Oxford University Press, I972.

Maran, Rene. *Felix Eboué: Grand Commis et Loyal Serviteur, 1885-1944.* Nouved. ed. Paris: Harmattan, 2007.

Myers-Davis, Erica. *Under One Flag: How Indigenous and Ethnic Peoples of the Commonwealth and Former British Empire Helped Great Britain Win World War II*. London: Get, 2009.

Somerville, Christopher. *Our War: How the British Commonwealth Fought the Second World War*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1998

Security and Conflict Resolution

Matthew Lange and Andrew Dawson, "Dividing and Ruling the World?: A Statistical Test of the Effects of Colonialism on Postcolonial Civil Violence," *Social Forces*, 88: 2 (December 2009)

Counter-Insurgency

Walker, Jonathan. *Aden Insurgency: The Savage War in South Arabia 1962-1967.* Staplehurst, Kent: Spellmount, 2005.

Neillands, Robin. *A Fighting Retreat: The British Empire, 1947-1997*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1996.

Aussaresses, Paul. *Services Spéciaux Algérie 1955-1957.* Paris: Le Grand Livre du Mois, 2001. Published in English as: *The Battle of the Casbah: Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism in Algeria, 1955-1957.* New York: Enigma Books, 2002.

Ken Lees & Lee Boldeman, *Post-Imperial Reckoning: Britain's Defeat of Terrorism in Kenya and the Myth of an Imperial Gulag* (forthcoming)

Branch, Daniel. "The Enemy Within: Loyalists and the War against the Mau Mau in Kenya." *Journal of African History* 48, no. 2 (2007): 291-315.

Blacker, John. "The demography of Mau Mau: fertility and mortality in Kenya in the 1950s: a demographer's viewpoint." *African Affairs* 106, no. 423 (2007): 205–227.

Ogot, Bethwell, Review of Elkins/ Britain's Gulag. *Journal of African History*. 46: 3 (2005): 493-505.

Daniels, Anthony. "Mau Mau Revisited." *New Criterion* June (2005): 21-26.

Thompson, Robert. *Defeating Communist Insurgency: Experiences from Malaya and Vietnam.* London: Chatto & Windus, 1966.

Gerwarth, R., & Malinowski, S. “Hannah Arendt's Ghosts: Reflections on the Disputable Path from Windhoek to Auschwitz.” *Central European History* 42,no. 2 (2009): 279-300.

Zareer Masani, “Jallianwala Bagh: 100 years On,” *Open Magazine* (India), 29 March 2019.

Governance, State Capacity, and Public Administration

Brausch, Georges. *Belgian Administration in the Congo.* London: Oxford University Press, 1961.

Pons, Valdo and Cyril Daryll Forde. *Stanleyville: An African Urban Community under Belgian Administration.* London: Oxford University Press, 1969.

Seidler, Valentin, *Colonial Legacy and Institutional Development: The Cases of Botswana and Nigeria.* Vienna : Oŝterreichische Forschungsstiftung fuŕ Entwicklungshilfe, 2011.

Seidler, Valentin. “Copying Informal Institutions: The Role Of British Colonial Officers During the Decolonization of British Africa,” *Journal of Institutional Economics*. 32/4 (2017): 1-24.

Tough, Alistair. and Lihoma, P. “The development of recordkeeping systems in the British Empire and Commonwealth, 1870s – 1960s”, *Archives & Manuscripts*, 40(3), 2012.

Adu, Ammishadai Lawson. *The Civil Service in New African States.* London: George Allen & Unwin, 1965.

Alon, Yoav. *The Making of Jordan: Tribes, Colonialism and the Modern State.* London: I.B. Tauris, 2007.

Gardiner, Robert Kweku Atta, and Helen O. Judd. *The Development of Social Administration.* London: Oxford University Press, 1954.

Tijani, Hakeem. “Britain and Human Capacity Development in Nigeria Before 1960 “, in Mbah Emmanuel and Augustine Ayuk (eds). *The African Civil Service Fifty Years after Independence.* Durham: Carolina Academic Press, 2017.

Ferguson, Niall. *Empire: How Britain Made the Modern World*. London: Penguin, 2003.

Juan, Alexander De and Jan Henryk Pierskalla. "The Comparative Politics of Colonialism and Its Legacies: An Introduction." *Politics & Society* 45, no. 2 (2017): 159-72.

Hariri, Jacob. “The Autocratic Legacy of Early Statehood.” *American Political Science Review* 106, no. 3 (2012): 471-494.

Wong, Thomas W. P. *Colonial Governance and the Hong Kong Story*. Shatin: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, 1998.

Herbst, Jeffrey. *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.

Democracy

Ola Olsson. "On the Democratic Legacy of Colonialism." *Journal of Comparative Economics* 37, no. 4 (2009): 534-51.

Bongenaar, Karel EM. *Development of the Self-Governing Landscape in the Dutch East Indies: 1855-1942.* Zutphen: Walburg Press, 2005

Higley, John and Michael G. Burton. “Colonial origins of consensually united elites” in *Elite Foundations of Liberal Democracy.* Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2006.

Woodberry, Robert. “The Missionary Roots of Liberal Democracy.” *American Political Science Review* 106, no. 2 (2012): 244-274

Bernhard, Michael, Christopher Reenock, Timothy Nordstrom. “The Legacy of Western Overseas Colonialism on Democratic Survival.” *International Studies Quarterly* 48, no. 2 (2004): 225-50

Bollen, Kenneth A.; Robert W. Jackman. “Political Democracy and the Size Distribution of Income.” *American Sociological Review* 54 (1985): 612-21.

Lee, Alexander and Jack Paine. “Did British Colonialism Promote Democracy? Divergent Inheritances and Diminishing Legacies”, *University of Rochester Comparative Politics Workshop*, Working Paper (2017).

Civil Society

Price, Richard. *Making Empire: Colonial Encounters and the Creation of Imperial Rule in Nineteenth-Century Africa.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

Cohen, Benjamin. *In the Club: Associational Life in Colonial South Asia.* Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2015.

Richard Boyd, “Tocqueville’s Algeria”, *Society*, September/October 2001, pp. 65-70.

Chatterjee, Nandini. *The Making of Indian Secularism: Empire, Law and Christianity, 1830-1960*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

Media and Information

Englund, Harri. "Anti Anti-Colonialism: Vernacular Press and Emergent Possibilities in Colonial Zambia." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 57, no. 1 (2015): 221-47.

Peycam, Philippe. *The Birth of Vietnamese Political Journalism: Saigon, 1916-1930.* New York: Columbia University Press, 2012.

Frost, Mark. "Pandora's Post Box: Empire and Information in India, 1854–1914." *English Historical Review* 131, Issue 552 (2016): 1043–1073.

Duck, Allen. *Empire Made: Two Centuries of British Influenced Globalisation*. London: Austin Macauley, 2018.

Education

Williams, Colbert. *The Methodist Contribution to Education in the Bahamas*. Gloucester: A. Sutton, 1982.

Baker, Jill. *Beloved African: The Story of John Hammond, Headmaster of Goromonzi High School, Rhodesia*. Sydney: Roperpenberthy Books, 2000.

Basu, Aparna. *The Growth of Education and Political Development in India, 1898-1920*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1974.

Azam, Mehtabul, Aimee Chin, and Nishith Prakash. 2013. "The Returns to English-Language Skills in India." *Economic Development And Cultural Change* 61, no. 2: 335-367.

Sarwar, Firoj High. 2012. "Modern Education and Colonized Assam: An Experience of Progress Under Britain's Rule." *Asia-Pacific Journal Of Social Sciences* 4, no. 2: 42-63.

Agbor, Julius A., Johannes W. Fedderke, and Nicola Viegi. 2013. "How Colonial Educational Practices Helped Shape the Pattern of Decolonization in West Africa." *International Journal Of Development And Conflict* 3, no. 2: 1-23.

Barnes, Andrew. *Making Headway: The Introduction of Western Civilization in Colonial Northern Nigeria.* Rochester, N.Y. : University of Rochester Press (2009)

Voluntary Migration to Colonial Areas

Tinker, Keith. *The Migration of Peoples from the Caribbean to the Bahamas.* Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2011.

Sandhu, Kernial Singh. *Indians in Malaya: Some Aspects of Their Immigration and Settlement, 1786-1957.* Cambridge: University Press, 1969.

Geographic Knowledge

Zandvliet, Kees. "The Contribution of Cartography to the Creation of a Dutch Colony and a Chinese State in Taiwan." *Cartographica*. 35 no. 3-4 (1998), 123-135.

Lefebvre, Camille. *Frontières De Sable, Frontières De Papier: Histoire De Territoires Et De Frontières, Du Jihad De Sokoto À La Colonisation Française Du Niger, Xixe-Xxe Siècles [Sand Borders, Paper Borders: Territorial and Border History, From Sokoto Jihad to the French Colonization of Niger, Xixth-20th Centuries].* Paris: Publications de la Sorbonne, 2015.

Barrow, Ian J. *Surveying and Mapping in Colonial Sri Lanka: 1800-1900.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Cultural, Religious, and Linguistic Preservation and Development

Henshaw, Peter. "John Buchan and the British Imperial Origins of Canadian Multiculturalism". In *Canadas of the Mind: the Making and Unmaking of Canadian Nationalisms in the Twentieth Century*, edited by Norman Hillmer and Adam Chapnick. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2007

Masani, Zareer. "How British Orientalists Were Responsible for Rediscovery of Indian History", *The Wire*, 11 March 2018.

Franklin, Michael J. *Orientalist Jones: Sir William Jones, Poet, Lawyer, and Linguist, 1746-1794.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Hoole, Charles R. A. *Modern Sannyasins: The Protestant Missionary Contribution to Ceylon Tamil Culture.* Bern: Peter Lang, 1995.

Pierre Singaravélou. *Professer l'Empire: Les "sciences coloniales" en France sous la IIIe République*. Paris: Publications de la Sorbonne, 2011.

Abolition of Slavery

Hochschild, Adam. *Bury the Chains: The British Struggle to Abolish Slavery.* London: Pan, 2006.

Grindal, Peter. *Opposing the Slavers: The Royal Navy's Campaign Against the Atlantic Slave Trade.* London: I.B. Tauris, 2015.

Afigbo. A.E., "The Eclipse Of The Aro Slaving Oligarchy Of South-Eastern Nigeria 1901–1927," *Journal of the Historical Society of Nigeria*, Vol. 6, No. 1 (December 1971), pp. 3-24.

Forclaz, Amalia Ribi. *Humanitarian Imperialism: The Politics of Anti-Slavery Activism, 1880-1940*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

Huzzey, Richard. *Freedom Burning: Anti-Slavery and Empire in Victorian Britain.* Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2012.

Robert Burroughs and Richard Huzzey. *The Suppression of the Atlantic Slave Trade: British Policies, Practices, and Representations of Naval Coercion.* Manchester University Press, 2018.

Women's Status

Jean-Baptiste, Rachel. *Conjugal Rights : Marriage, Sexuality, and Urban Life in Colonial Libreville, Gabon*. Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Press, 2014.

Von Doepp, Peter 2002, "Liberal Visions and Actual Power in Grassroots Civil Society: Local Churches and Women's Empowerment in Rural Malawi," *Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol 40, no 2, pp 273-301.

Andreski, Iris. *Old Wives' Tales: Life-Stories from Ibibioland*. London: Routledge & K. Paul, 1970.

zu Selhausen, Felix Meier. "Missionaries and Female Empowerment in Colonial Uganda: New Evidence from Protestant Marriage Registers, 1880-1945." *Journal of Religion in Africa* 45, no. 3/4 (2015): 361-61.

Yang, Wei-an. "Female Emancipation in a Colonial Context : The Chinese Community in Singapore 1900-1942." Thesis (Ph.D.), University of Sheffield, 2014.

Jhala, Angma D. 2009. "The Malabar Hill Murder Trial of 1925: Sovereignty, Law and Sexual Politics in Colonial Princely India." *Indian Economic And Social History Review* 46, no. 3: 373-400.

Njoh, Ambe J., and Elizabeth N. M. Ayuk-Etang. 2012. "Colonialism, Female Literacy and the Millennium Development Goals in Africa." *African Journal Of Economic And Sustainable Development* 1, no. 4: 316-328.

Mani L. *Contentious Traditions: The Debate on Sati in Colonial India.* Berkeley: University of California Press (1998).

National Identity

Roff, William. *The Origins of Malay Nationalism.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 1967.

Milner, Anthony. *The Invention of Politics in Colonial Malaya: Contesting Nationalism and the Expansion of the Public Sphere*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

Coleman, James. *Nigeria: Background to Nationalism.* Berkeley: University of California Press, 1958.

Lefebvre, Camille. "We Have Tailored Africa: French Colonialism and the 'Artificiality' of Africa's Borders in the Interwar Period." *Journal of Historical Geography* 37, no. 2 (2011): 191-202.

Lefebvre, Camille. "The decolonization of a commonplace. the artificiality of African boundaries: How a colonial intellectual legacy became the banner of anti-colonialism." *Revue d'Histoire des Sciences Humaines* 24, no. 1 (2011): 77-104.

Kedourie, Elie. *Nationalism*. London: Hutchinson, 1960.

Sèbe, Berny. "From Post-Colonialism to Cosmopolitan Nation-Building? British and French Imperial Heroes in Twenty-First-Century Africa." *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 42, no. 5 (2014): 936-68.

Wimmer, Andreas. *Nation Building: Why Some Countries Come Together While Others Fall Apart.* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2018.

Keith, Charles. *Catholic Vietnam: A Church from Empire to Nation.* Berkeley: University of California Press, 2012.

Schmidt, Peter. "The colonial origins of myth and national identity in Uganda." in Bonnie Effros and Lai Guolong (eds). *Unmasking Ideology in Imperial and Colonial Archaeology : Vocabulary, Symbols, and Legacy.* Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology Press, 2018.

Science

Tilley, Helen. *Africa as a Living Laboratory: Empire, Development, and the Problem of Scientific Knowledge, 1870-1950*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011.

Young, Anthony. *Thin on the Ground: Soil Science in the Tropics*. Second edition. Norwich: Land Resources Books, 2017.

Public Health

Farley, John. *Bilharzia: A History of Imperial Tropical Medicine.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.

Smith, Alec. *Insect Man: A Fight Against Malaria in Africa*. London: Radcliffe, 1993.

Moradi, Alexander. "Towards an Objective Account of Nutrition and Health in Colonial Kenya: A Study of Stature in African Army Recruits and Civilians, 1880-1980." *Journal of Economic History* 96, no. 3 (2009): 720-755.

Tough, Alistair G. *African Medical History: A Guide to Personal Papers in Rhodes House Library, Oxford.* Oxford, Bodleian Library (1997).

Sweet, Helen M. and Sue Hawkins (eds). *Colonial Caring: A History of Colonial and Post-Colonial Nursing*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

Hokkanen, Markku. *Medicine and Scottish Missionaries in the Northern Malawi Region, 1875–1930: Quests for Health in a Colonial Society.* Lewiston, N.Y.: Edwin Mellen Press, 2007.

Calvi, Rossella, and Federico Mantovanelli. "Long-Term Effects of Access to Health Care: Medical Missions in Colonial India." Boston College Department of Economics, *Boston College Working Papers in Economics*: 883 (2015).

Riley, James. "The Timing and Pace of Health Transitions around the World." *Population And Development Review* 31, no. 4 (2005): 741-64.

Manderson, Lenore. "Public Health Developments in Colonial Malaya: Colonialism and the Politics of Prevention." *American Journal of Public Health* 89, no. 1 (1999): 102-07.

Maudlin, Ian. “African trypanosomiasis (Sleeping Sickness).” *Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology* 100, no. 8 (2006): 679-701.

Ramanna, Mridula. “Perceptions of Sanitation and Medicine in Bombay, 1900-1914.” In Harald Fischer-Tine and Michael Mann (eds.). *Colonialism as Civilizing Mission: Cultural Ideology in British India.* London: Anthem Press, 2004.

Segal, Nancy. “Centenary Celebration for Scottish Missionary Mary Slessor: A Lasting Legacy for Twins/Twin Research.” *Twin Research & Human Genetics* 18, No. 3 (2015): 328-333.

Obinna, Elijah. "Bridging the Divide: The Legacies of Mary Slessor, 'Queen' of Calabar, Nigeria." *Studies in World Christianity* 17, no. 3 (2011): 275-93.

Hardage, Jeanette. *Mary Slessor – Everybody’s Mother: The Era and Impact of a Victorian Missionary.* Cambridge: The Lutterworth Press, 2010.

Munnings, Harold A. *Princess Margaret Hospital: The Story of a Bahamian Institution.* Nassau: Media, 2005.

Lewnard, Joseph A. and Jeffrey P. Townsend. "Climatic and Evolutionary Drivers of Phase Shifts in the Plague Epidemics of Colonial India." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 113, no. 51 (2016): 14601-08.

Food Supply, Population Growth, and Famine Relief

Boomgaard, Peter. *Children of the Colonial State: Population Growth and Economic Development in Java, 1795-1880.* Amsterdam: Free University Press, 1989.

McAlpin, Michelle Burge. *Subject to Famine: Food Crises and Economic Change in Western India, 1860–1920.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983.

Roy, Tirthankar. "Were Indian Famines 'Natural' Or 'Manmade'?" London School Of Economics and Political Science: *Department Of Economic History Working Papers* No. 243 (June 2016)

Masani, Zareer. "Churchill a War Criminal? Get Your History Right", *Open Magazine* (India), 29 June 2018.

Visaria, Leela and Visaria, Pravin, "Population," in Kumar, Dharma, ed., *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol. 2: 1757–1970, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983.

Smil, Vaclav. "The Shadow of Droughts' Deaths: Review of Mike Davis' 'Late Victorian Holocausts El Niño Famines and the Making of the Third World'." *Science*, 27 Apr 2001: 644-645.

Goklany, Indur M. "Review of Mike Davis' 'Late Victorian Holocausts El Niño Famines and the Making of the Third World'." *Environmental History* 8, no. 3 (2003): 482–483,

Colonial Contributions by Region: Africa

Egerton, Frederick. *Angola in Perspective: Endeavour and Achievement in Portuguese West Africa*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1957.

Lugan, Bernard. *Histoire de l'Afrique: Des origins à nos jours*. Paris: Ellipses, 2009.

Stengers, Jean. *Congo, Mythes et Réalités*. Bruxelles: Editions Racine, 2005.

Rudin, Harry Rudolph. *Germans in the Cameroon, 1884-1914.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 1938.

Vanderlinden, Jacques. 1994. *Pierre Ryckmans, 1891-1959: Coloniser dans l'honneur [Pierre Ryckmans, 1891-1959: Colonialism with Honour]*. Bruxelles: De Boeck Université.

Thompson, J Lee. *A Wider Patriotism: Alfred Milner and the British Empire.* London: Routledge, 2007.

Cell, John. *Hailey: A Study in British Imperialism, 1872-1969.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

Colonial Contributions by Region: India

Macnamara, Michael Fenwick. *A Governors' Raj: British Administration During Lord Irwin's Viceroyalty, 1926-1931*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2015.

Lalvani, Kartar. *The Making of India: The Untold Story of British Enterprise.* London: Bloomsbury Continuum, 2016.

Llody, Nick. "You Can Always Blame the British: A Review of Shahi Tharoor's *Inglorious Empire: What the British Did to India*." *Quadrant*, September (2017)

Roy, Tirthankar, *Traditional Industry in the Economy of Colonial India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Kusoom Vadgama, *India and Britain: Over Four Centuries of Shared Heritage.* London: Austin Macauley Publishers Ltd, 2018.

Colonial Contributions by Region: Middle East

Daly, W.M. *The Last of the Great Proconsuls: The Biography of Sir William Luce.* San Diego: Nathan Berg, 2014.

Kedourie, Elie. *England and the Middle East: The Destruction of the Ottoman Empire, 1914-1921.* London: Mansell, 1987.

Gavin, R. J. *Aden under British Rule, 1839-1967*. London, Hurst, 1975.

Colonial Contributions by Region: East Asia

Monnery, Neil. *Architect of Prosperity: Sir John Cowperthwaite and the Making of Hong Kong.* London: London Publishing Partnership (2017).

Ryan, Neil Joseph. *The Making of Modern Malaysia and Singapore. A History from Earliest Times to 1966.* Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1969.

Buiter, Hans. *Dutch East Indies (1830-1949): A Colony in Development.* Utrecht: Kosmos, 1993.

Hahn, Emily. *Raffles of Singapore: A Biography*. New York: Doubleday, 1946.

Raymond Flower, *Raffles: The Story of Singapore*. Singapore: Marshall Cavendish, 2007.

National Voices on Colonial Contributions

Abdullah bin Abdul Kadir, Munshi. *The Hikayat Abdullah: The Autobiography of Abdullah Bin Abdul Kadir, 1797-1854.* Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1969.

Kenyatta, Jomo. *Suffering Without Bitterness: The Founding of the Kenya Nation.* Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1968.

Masani, Zareer. *Macaulay: Britain's Liberal Imperialist.* NY: Bodley Head, 2013.

Masani, Zareer. “A Personal Rejoinder to British Raj-Haters Masquerading as Historians: From Liberal Laws to Educational Institutions to Infrastructure, the British Raj Contributed a Lot to India.”, *The Wire*, 23 March 2017.

Nirad Chaudhuri. *The Autobiography of an Unknown Indian*. London: Macmillan, 1951.

Kulkarni, V. B. *British Statesmen in India.* Bombay: Orient Longmans, 1961.

Nigumi, Mohammed. *A Great Trusteeship: A History of British Rule in the Sudan.* London: Caravel Press, 1957.

Carr, Henry Rollinson. *Lectures and Speeches by Henry Carr.* Ibadan, Nigeria: Oxford University Press, 1969.

Lumumba, Patrice. *Congo, My Country.* New York: Praeger, 1962.

Banerjea, Surendranath. *A Nation in Making, Being the Reminiscences of Fifty Years of Public Life*: Oxford University Press, 1925.

Bello, Ahmadu. *My Life.* Cambridge: University Press, 1962.

Gilley, Bruce. “Chinua Achebe on the Positive Legacies of Colonialism”. *African Affairs* 115, no. 3: 646-663.

Dupuch, Etienne Jerome. *Tribune Story.* London: Benn, 1967.

Non-Colonized Counterfactuals

Wilson, Jon E. "Early Colonial India Beyond Empire," *Historical Journal* 50, no. 4 (2007): 951-70.

Gnamo, Abbas. *Conquest and Resistance in the Ethiopian Empire, 1880-1974 : The Case of the Arsi Oromo*. Leiden: Brill, 2014.

Asfa-Wossen, Asserate, Peter Lewis, and Thomas Pakenham. *King of Kings: The Triumph and Tragedy of Emperor Haile Selassie I of Ethiopia*. London: Haus Publishing Ltd, 2015.

Marsden, Philip. *The Barefoot Emperor: An Ethiopian Tragedy*. London: HarperPress, 2007.

Pankhurst, Richard. *The Great Ethiopian Famine of 1888-1892.* Addis Abada: Haile Sellassie I University, 1964.

McCann, James. *From Poverty to Famine in Northeast Ethiopia: A Rural History, 1900-1935*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1987.

Nolan, Liam. *The Forgotten Famine in Ethiopia in 1974.* Dublin: Mercier Press, 1974.

Dawit Wolde, Giorgis. *Red Tears: War, Famine, and Revolution in Ethiopia, 1985-89*. Trenton, N.J.: Red Sea Press, 1989.

Dikötter, Frank. *The Tragedy of Liberation: A History of the Chinese Revolution 1945-1957*. London: Bloomsbury, 2013.

Dikötter, Frank. *Mao's Great Famine: The History of China's Most Devastating Catastrophe, 1958-1962*. London: Bloomsbury, 2010.

Gershoni, Yekutiel. *Black Colonialism: The Americo-Liberian Scramble for the Hinterland*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1985.

Sawyer, Amos. *The Emergence of Autocracy in Liberia: Tragedy and Challenge*. San Francisco: Institute for Contemporary Studies, 1992.

Schuyler, George S. *Slaves Today: A Story of Liberia.* New York: Brewer, Warren & Putnam, 1931.

League of Nations, *International Commission of Enquiry into the Existence of Slavery and Forced Labour in the Republic of Liberia,* Geneva: 1930

Historiography

Emmer, Piet. *Het zwart-witdenken voorbij: Een bijdrage aan de discussie over kolonialisme, slavernij en migratie* (Beyond Black and White Thinking: A Contribution to the Debate on Colonialism, Slavery, and Migration). Amsterdam: Nieuw Amsterdam, 2018.

Stoll, David. *Rigoberta Menchú and the Story of All Poor Guatemalans*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1999.

Wiener, Martin. “Treating ‘Historical’ Sources as Literary Texts: Literary Historicism and Modern British History”. *Journal of Modern History* 70, No. 3 (1998): 619-638.

Biggar, Nigel. "Rhodes, Race, and the Abuse of History." *Standpoint*, March (2016).

Thin, Neil, “Colonialism, appreciative history, and the trials of academic heterodoxy” (2017), *Happiness Lens Blog*. University of Edinburgh.

Masani, Zareer. “Why is Britain so ready to feel postcolonial guilt?” *Sunday Telegraph*, April 23 (2017).

Anti-Colonialism as Racism

Dharmadasa, K.N.O. “A Nativistic Reaction To Colonialism: The Sinhala-Buddhist Revival in Sri Lanka.” *Asian Studies* 12, no. 1 (1974): 159-179.

Hayes, Romain. *Subhas Chandra Bose in Nazi Germany: Politics, Intelligence, and Propaganda 1941-43*. New York: Columbia/Hurst, 2011.

Bashford, Alison. “Anticolonial Climates: Physiology, Ecology, and Global Population, 1920s-1950s.” *Bulletin of the History of Medicine.* Winter2012, Vol. 86 Issue 4, p596-626.

Thomas Melady and Margaret Melady, *Idi Amin Dada: Hitler in Africa*. Kansas City: Sheed Andrews and McMeel, 1977.

Twaddle, Michael. *Expulsion of a Minority: Essays on Ugandan Asians*. London: Institute of Commonwealth Studies, 1975.

James, C. Boyd. *Garvey, Garveyism, and the Antinomies in Black Redemption.* Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2009.

Stein, Judith. “The UNIA Goes South: Garvey and the Ku Klux Klan” in *The World of Marcus Garvey: Race and Class in Modern Society.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1991.

Flaig, Egon. “Faschistoider ‘Antikolonialismus’ Frantz Fanon” (The Fascist Anti-Colonialism of Frantz Fanon) in *Die Niederlage Der Politischen Vernunft: Wie Wir Die Errungenschaften Der AufkläRung Verspielen (The Defeat of Political Reason: How We Forfeit the Achievements of Enlightenment)*, ch. 3, pp.103-139. Springe: zu Klampen, 2017.

Wilson, K. *Orang dan partai Nazi di Indonesia: kaum pergerakan menyambut fasisme (Nazi People and Parties in Indonesia: The Movement Welcomes Fascism).* Depok: Bamboo Community, 2008.

Bruckner, Pascal. *Le Sanglot de l'homme blanc: Tiers-monde, culpabilité, haine de soi*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil, 1983. Published in English as *The Tears of the White Man: Compassion as Contempt*. New York: Free Press, 1986.

Anti-Colonialism as Reactionary Pre-Modern Nostalgia

Johns, David. *Conservation Politics: The Last Anti-Colonial Battle.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2019.

Matera, Marc., et al. *The Women's War of 1929: Gender and Violence in Colonial Nigeria.* New York: Palgrave (2012).

Widdowson, Frances and Albert Howard. *Disrobing the Aboriginal Industry: The Deception Behind Indigenous Cultural Preservation*. Montréal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2008.

Anti-Colonialism as (Alien) Western Ideology

Raftopoulos, Brian. "Terence Ranger's Return to the University of Zimbabwe in the Late 1990s," *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 41:5 (2015), 1122-1125.

Kuck, Nathanael. "Anti-Colonialism in a Post-Imperial Environment: The Case of Berlin, 1914–33." *Journal of Contemporary History* 49, No. 1 (2014): 134–159.

Lawrence, Adria. *Imperial Rule and the Politics of Nationalism: Anti-Colonial Protest in the French Empire*.??

Gopal, Priyamvada. *Insurgent Empire: Anticolonialism and British Dissent.* London: Verso, 2018.

Manela, Erez. *The Wilsonian Moment: Self-Determination and the International Origins of Anticolonial Nationalism.* New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.

McCartney, John. "The Influences of the Black Panther Party (USA) on the Vanguard Party of the Bahamas (1972–1987)." *New Political Science* 21, no. 2 (1999): 205-215.

Makalani, Minkah. *In the Cause of Freedom: Radical Black Internationalism from Harlem to London, 1917-1939.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2011.

Derrick, Jonathan. *Africa's "Agitators" : Militant Anti-Colonialism in Africa and the West, 1918-1939.* New York: Columbia University Press, 2008.

Anderson, Carol. *Bourgeois Radicals: The NAACP and the Struggle for Colonial Liberation, 1941-1960.* New York NY: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

Goebel, Michael. *Anti-Imperial Metropolis : Interwar Paris and the Seeds of Third World Nationalism.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

Butler, L. J. and S. E. Stockwell. *The Wind of Change: Harold Macmillan and British Decolonization.* New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

Matikkala, Mira. *Empire and Imperial Ambition: Liberty, Englishness and Anti-Imperialism in Late-Victorian Britain.* New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

Boittin, Jennifer Anne. *Colonial Metropolis: The Urban Grounds of Anti-Imperialism and Feminism in Interwar Paris.* Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2010.

Owen, Nicholas. *The British Left and India: Metropolitan Anti-Imperialism, 1885-1947.* New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Tompkins, E. Berkeley. *Anti-Imperialism in the United States: The Great Debate, 1890-1920.* Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1970.

Petersson, Fredrik. "Berlin: Hub of the Anti-Imperialist Movement." *Interventions* 16, no. 1 (2014): 49-71.

Howe, Stephen. *Anticolonialism in British Politics: The Left and the End of Empire, 1918-1964.* London: Oxford University Press, 1993.

M'Baye, Babacar. *Black Cosmopolitanism and Anticolonialism: Pivotal Moments.* London: Routledge, 2017.

Kalter, Christoph. *The Discovery of the Third World: The French Radical Left and the International Struggle against Colonialism, C. 1950-1976.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

Sheng, Michael. *Battling Western Imperialism: Mao, Stalin, and the United States.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997.

Louis, William Roger. "American Anti-Colonialism and the Dissolution of the British Empire." *International Affairs* 61, no. 3 (1985): 395-421.

Aitken, Robbie. "From Cameroon to Germany and Back via Moscow and Paris: The Political Career of Joseph Bilé (1892—1959), Performer, 'Negerarbeiter' and Comintern Activist." *Journal Of Contemporary History* 43, no. 4 (2008): 597-616.

Emelyanova, E.N. "The National Liberation Movement in India and the Policy of Soviet Russia in Asia." *World of Scientific Discoveries* (V Mire Nauchnykh Otkrytiy) 71 Issue 11.7 (2015): 2333-2443.

Problems of Anti-Colonialism in Domestic Affairs

V.S. Naipaul. *The Writer and the World: Essays.* London: Picador, 2002.

V.S. Naipaul. *India: A Wounded Civilization.* New York: Knopf, 1976.

Naipaul, Shiva. *North of South: An African Journey*. London: Deutsch, 1978.

Helen Andrews, "Zimbabwe's Trauma," *National Review* (December 2017)

Omari, Thompson Peter. *Kwame Nkrumah: The Anatomy of an African Dictatorship*. London: C. Hurst & Co, 1970.

Leith, J. Clark and Ludvig Söderling. *Ghana: Long Term Growth, Atrophy and Stunted Recovery*. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, Research Report No. 125, 2003.

Buckle, Catherine. *Beyond Tears: Zimbabwe's Tragedy*. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball, 2002.

Lugan, Bernard. *Afrique: Bilan De La Décolonisation.* Paris: Perrin, 1991.

Verstraeten, Soraya P.A. ; van Oers, Hans A.M. ; Mackenbach, Johan P., "Decolonization and Life Expectancy in the Caribbean", *Social Science & Medicine* 170, no 1 (2016): 87-96

Maier, Karl. *This House Has Fallen: Nigeria In Crisis.* London: Allen Lane, 2000.

Bereketeab, Redie. *National Liberation Movements as Government in Africa.* London: Routledge, 2018.

Mwakikagile, Godfrey. *Africa Is in a Mess: What Went Wrong and What Should Be Done.* Dar es Salaam, Tanzania: New Africa Press, 2006.

Achebe, Chinua. *There Was a Country: A Personal History of Biafra.* London: Allen Lane, 2012.

Chiumbu, Sarah and Muchaparara Musemwa. *Crisis! What Crisis?: The Multiple Dimensions of the Zimbabwean Crisis.* Cape Town, South Africa: HSRC Press, 2012.

Igreja, Victor. "Frelimo's Political Ruling through Violence and Memory in Postcolonial Mozambique." *Journal of Southern African Studies* 36, no. 4 (2010): 781-99.

Lewis, W. Arthur. *Politics in West Africa*. Allen & Unwin, 1965.

Matinga, M. N., Clancy, J. S., & Annegarn, H. J. (2014). "Explaining the Non-Implementation of Health-Improving Policies Related to Solid Fuels Use in South Africa." *Energy Policy, 68*, 53-59.

Abbott, Elizabeth. *Haiti: A Shattered Nation*. London: Duckworth, 2011.

Gros, Jean-Germain. *State Failure, Underdevelopment, and Foreign Intervention in Haiti.* New York: Routledge, 2012.

Mukui Waruiru, "The Failure of Democracy in Africa", October 31, 2007, *Taki Magazine*

Compagnon, Daniel. *A Predictable Tragedy: Robert Mugabe and the Collapse of Zimbabwe*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2011.

Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace in Zimbabwe and Legal Resources Foundation (Zimbabwe). *Gukurahundi in Zimbabwe : A Report on the Disturbances in Matabeleland and the Midlands, 1980-1988.* New York: Columbia University Press, 2008.

Doran, Stuart. *Kingdom, Power, Glory: Mugabe, Zanu and the Quest for Supremacy, 1960-1987*. Cape Town: Sithatha Media, 2017.

Burke, Roland. “"According to Their Own Norms of Civilization": The Rise of Cultural Relativism and the Decline of Human Rights.” In *Decolonization and the Evolution of International Human Rights.* Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2010.

Problems of Anti-Colonialism at the United Nations and in International Relations

Kohn, Hans. “Some Reflections on Colonialism”, *Review of Politics* 18, no. 3 (1956): 259-268

Louis, WM. Roger & Ronald Robinson. “The Imperialism of Decolonization.” *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 22, no. 3 (1994): 462-511.

Burns, Alan Sir. *In Defence of Colonies : British Colonial Territories in International Affairs*. Allen & Unwin, 1957.

McKercher, Asa. "The Trouble with Self-Determination: Canada, Soviet Colonialism, and the United Nations, 1960–1963." *The International Journal of Human Rights* 20, no. 3 (2016): 343-64.

Puchala, Donald. “Third World Thinking and Contemporary International Relations.” In Stephanie Neuman (ed.), *International Relations Theory and the Third World.* St. Martin's Press. pp. 133—157, 1998.

Rangel, Carlos. *Third World Ideology and Western Reality: Manufacturing of Political Myth.* New Brunswick: Transaction Books, 1986.

Strausz-Hupé, Robert and Harry W. Hazard. *The Idea of Colonialism*. The Foreign Policy Research Institute Series. New York: Praeger, 1958.

Revel, Jean-François. *The Totalitarian Temptation.* Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1978.

Nathan, Laurie. *Anti-Imperialism Trumps Human Rights: South Africa's Approach to the Darfur Conflict*. London: Crisis States Research Centre, 2008.

Cameron, Hazel. "The Matabeleland Massacres: Britain's Wilful Blindness." *International History Review* 40, no. 1 (2018): 1-19.

Nogueira, Franco. *The United Nations and Portugal: A Study of Anti-Colonialism.* London: Sidgwick and Jackson, 1963.

Problems of Indigenous/Aboriginal Anti-Colonialism in Anglo Settlement Colonies

Pearson, Noel. "White Guilt, Victimhood and the Quest for a Radical Centre." *Griffith Review* 16 (2007): 34-72.

Pearson, Noel. *Up from the Mission: Selected Writings.* Melbourne: Black Inc., 2009.

Ives, Timothy. "The Hunt for Redneck Archaeology: Disentangling 'White Guilt', Ceremonial Stone Landscape Activism, and Professional Archaeology in New England," *Northeast Anthropology*, no. 85-86 (2018): 47-72

Flanagan, Thomas. *First Nations? Second Thoughts*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2008.

Bosher, John F. "Vancouver Island in the Empire." *Journal of Imperial & Commonwealth History*. 33, No. 3 (2005): 349-368

Widdowson, Frances, "The Political Economy of 'Truth and Reconciliation' (TRC): Neotribal Rentierism and the creation of the victim/perpetrator dichotomy."

Rata, Elizabeth. "'Marching Through the Institutions: The Neotribal Elite and the Treaty of Waitangi", *SITES: a Journal of Social Anthropology & Cultural Studies, 1, no.*2 (2004): 57-83.

Rata, Elizabeth. *A Political Economy of Neotribal Capitalism*. Lanham: Lexington Books, 2000.

Elizabeth Rata. "Discursive Strategies of the Maori Tribal Elite." *Critique of Anthropology* 31*,* no. 4 (2010): 359-380.

Elizabeth Rata, "Ethnic Ideologies in New Zealand Education: What's Wrong with Kaupapa Maori (The Maori Way)?", Teacher Education Forum of Aotearoa New Zealand Conference, 2004.

Jøn, Allan Asbjørn. "Memory, Power, Place and Identity: Maritime Heritage and the Authorized Heritage Discourse in South-Eastern New Zealand". Department of Anthropology, University of Canterbury.

Problems of Anti-Colonialism for the Western Liberal Tradition

Daniel Gordon, "Civilization and the Self-Critical Tradition," *Society* No. 54 (2017): 106-123

Bruckner, Pascal. 2006. *La tyrannie de la pénitence essai sur le masochisme occidental*. Paris: B. Grasset. Published in English as *The Tyranny of Guilt: An Essay on Western Masochism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.

Atanassow, Ewa. 2017. "Colonization and Democracy: Tocqueville Reconsidered." *American Political Science Review* 111, no. 1: 83-96

Ian Buruma and Avishai Margalit. *Occidentalism: The West in the Eyes of Its Enemies*. New York: Penguin Press, 2004.

Famous About-Turns by Anti-Colonial Intellectuals

Memmi, Albert. *Decolonization and the Decolonized.* Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2006.

Rohter, Larry. "Author Changes His Mind on '70s Manifesto: Eduardo Galeano Disavows His Book 'The Open Veins of Latin America'." *New York Times*. 24 May, 2014.

A Fruitful and Legitimate Colonialism For Today

Freiman, Christopher. "Cosmopolitanism within Borders: On Behalf of Charter Cities." *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 30, no. 1 (2013): 40-52.

van den Driest, Simone. *Remedial Secession: A Right to External Self-Determination as a Remedy to Serious Injustices* (Cambridge: Intersentia, 2013).

Johnson, R.W. "Sooner or later Africa must face some form of recolonisation." *Daily Telegraph* (Monday, May 22, 2000)

Zartman, William. *Cowardly Lions: Missed Opportunities to Prevent Deadly Conflict and State Collapse*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner, 2005.

Grøner Krogstad, Erlend. "Local Ownership as Dependence Management: Inviting the Coloniser Back." *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 8, no. 2-3 (2014/07/03 2014): 105-25.

Krasner, Stephen D. "Sharing Sovereignty: New Institutions for Collapsed and Failing States." *International Security* 29, no. 2 (2004): 85-120.

Kruger, Daniel. "The Case for Colonialism." *The Spectator*, 13 March, 2003.

Bruce Gilley, "The Case for Colonialism", *Third World Quarterly*, September 2017. Reprinted in *Academic Questions* (Summer 2018)

Kaplan, Robert. "In Defense of Empire." *The Atlantic* (2014).

Matanock, Aila. "Governance Delegation Agreements: Shared Sovereignty as a Substitute for Limited Statehood." *Governance* 27, no. 4 (2014): 589-612.

Sagar, Rahul. "Are Charter Cities Legitimate?" *Journal of Political Philosophy* 24, no. 4 (2016): 509-29.

Chesterman, Simon. *You, the People: The United Nations, Transitional Administration, and State-Building.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.

Lugan, Bernard. *Afrique: De La Colonisation Philanthropique à la Reconolisation Humanitaire (Africa: From Philanthropic Colonization to Humanitarian Recolonization).* Etrepilly: Christian de Bartillat, 1995.

Constant, Fred and Justin Daniel (eds.) *1946-1996: Cinquante Ans de Départementalisation Outre-mer (1946-1996: Fifty years of French Overseas Departments)* Paris: Harmattan, 1997.